

小テスト9 ()組()

1 ひき算のことを何というか。

(減法)

2 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-6) - (+10) \\ & = (-6) + (-10) \\ & = -(6+10) \\ & = \underline{-16} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+5) - (-7) \\ & = (+5) + (+7) \\ & = +(5+7) \\ & = \underline{+12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (-8) - (+5) \\ & = (-8) + (-5) \\ & = -(8+5) \\ & = \underline{-13} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (-14) - (-14) \\ & = (-14) + (+14) \\ & = \underline{0} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-8) - (-3) \\ & = (-8) + (+3) \\ & = -(8-3) \\ & = \underline{-5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (+3) - (-2) \\ & = (+3) + (+2) \\ & = +(3+2) \\ & = \underline{+5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (-2) - (+8) \\ & = (-2) + (-8) \\ & = -(2+8) \\ & = \underline{-10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (+7) - (+7) \\ & = (+7) + (-7) \\ & = \underline{0} \end{aligned}$$

ひく数の
符号を変えた数を
足す。

小テスト10 ()組()

1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (-2) + (+6) + (-7) \\ & = (+6) + \boxed{(-2) + (-7)} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad -9 \\ & = (+6) + (-9) \\ & = \underline{-3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (-4) - (+15) - (-9) \\ & = (-4) + (-15) + (+9) \\ & = (+9) + \boxed{(-4) + (-15)} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad -19 \\ & = (+9) + (-19) \\ & = \underline{-10} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (+12) + (-3) - (+6) - (-1) \\ & = (+12) + (-3) + (-6) + (+1) \\ & = \boxed{(+12) + (+1)} + \boxed{(-3) + (-6)} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad +13 \qquad \qquad \qquad -9 \\ & = (+13) + (-9) \\ & = \underline{+4} \end{aligned}$$

① 加法だけにする。
② 加法の交換法則
③ 正の項どうし、
負の項どうしを
それぞれ計算。

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